

## Informatique T.D. n°9 Correction

### Etude mathématique

Equation de  $(T_n)$  :  $y = f'(x_n)(x - x_n) + f(x_n)$ .

Intersection de  $(T_n)$  avec l'axe des abscisses :  $f'(x_n)(x - x_n) + f(x_n) = 0$

$$f'(x_n)(x - x_n) = -f(x_n)$$

$$\text{Comme } f' \text{ ne s'annule pas : } x - x_n = -\frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)} \quad x = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

$$\text{Donc } x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$

### Exercice 1

$$1) f'(x) = 3 - e^x \text{ donc } x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)} = x_n - \frac{3x_n - e^{x_n}}{3 - e^{x_n}} = \frac{3x_n - x_n e^{x_n} - 3x_n + e^{x_n}}{3 - e^{x_n}} = \frac{e^{x_n}(1 - x_n)}{3 - e^{x_n}}$$

2) program ex3;

```
var x:real;n:integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
  x:=0;n:=0;
```

```
  repeat
```

```
    n:=n+1;
```

```
    x:=exp(x)*(1-x)/(3-exp(x));
```

```
    writeln('x ',n,' vaut ',x);
```

```
  until abs(3*x-exp(x))<1E-6;
```

```
  readln;
```

```
end.
```

On trouve  $\alpha \approx 0,61906128336$

3) Alors que pour la dichotomie, il faut 20 itérations, pour la méthode de Newton, 4 suffisent !

### Exercice 2

$$f'(x) = 2x \text{ donc } x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{x_n^2 - 2}{2x_n} = \frac{2x_n^2 - x_n^2 + 2}{2x_n} = \frac{x_n^2 + 2}{2x_n}$$

```
program newton;
```

```
var
```

```
  x : real;
```

```
  n : integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
  n:=0; x:=2;
```

```
  repeat
```

```
    n := n + 1;
```

```
    x:=(x*x+2)/(2*x);
```

```
    writeln('Pour n = ',n,' x vaut ',x);
```

```
  until abs(x*x-2)<1E-9;
```

```
  readln;
```

```
end.
```

On trouve  $x = 1,4142135624$  pour  $n = 4$ .